

What is claimed is:

1. A method comprising:

identifying a firmware upgrade request by a firmware program;
retrieving a file signed with a private key;
validating the file with a public key;
upgrading a portion of the firmware program by the firmware
program; and
locking a device storing the firmware program such that a second
portion of the firmware program is not readable.

2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

validating the public key; and
retrieving a second public key from the firmware program if the
public key is not valid.

3. The method of claim 1, identifying a firmware upgrade request by a
firmware program further comprising:

reading a flag, wherein the flag is located in a non-volatile medium;
and
determining that the flag is set.

4. The method of claim 3, further comprising:

deleting the file; and
clearing the flag.

5. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

determining that the file is not authentic; and
locking the device.

1 6. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
2 locking the device after upgrading a portion of the firmware
3 program by the firmware program.

1 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the second portion of the firmware
2 program is a public key.

1 8. A method comprising:
2 identifying an upgrade request for a firmware program of a system;
3 upgrading a first public key of the firmware program;
4 receiving an interruption of power to the system; and
5 using a second public key to subsequently upgrade the firmware
6 program.

1 9. The method of claim 8, further comprising:
2 retrieving a file signed by a private key from the system; and
3 authenticating the file with the second public key.

1 10. The method of claim 9, further comprising:
2 locking the device such that a portion of the firmware program is
3 not readable.

1 11. The method of claim 10, locking the device such that a portion of the
2 firmware program is not readable further comprising locking the device such that
3 the public keys are not readable.

1 12. The method of claim 9, further comprising:
2 locking the device such that the public keys are not writable.

1 13. A system comprising:
2 a file signed by a private key;
3 a device for storing a program, wherein the device may lock access
4 to the program; and
5 a firmware program stored in the device, which, upon execution:
6 determines that an upgrade flag is set;
7 retrieves the file;
8 validates the file using a public key;
9 upgrades a portion of the firmware program; and
10 locks the device such that the a portion of the firmware
11 program is not readable.

1 14. The system of claim 13, wherein the portion is the public key.

1 15. The system of claim 13, wherein the firmware program further clears the
2 upgrade flag.

1 16. The system of claim 13, further comprising:

2 a persistent storage, wherein the file is located in the persistent
3 storage.

1 17. The system of claim 13, further comprising:

2 a network interface for connecting the system to a network,
3 wherein the file is retrieved from the network.

1 18. The system of claim 13, the firmware program comprises a second portion
2 further comprising:

3 a minimal boot portion;
4 a signature authentication portion; and
5 a write device portion.

1 19. The system of claim 13, wherein the portion of the firmware program
2 further comprises:

3 a hardware initialization portion;
4 an operating system loader portion; and
5 a device lock-out portion.

1 20. The system of claim 18, wherein the portion of the firmware program
2 further comprises:

3 the public key; and
4 a backup public key.

1 21. The system of claim 13, wherein the device is a flash memory.

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19. A system comprising:

a file signed by a private key; and

a firmware program comprising a permanent portion and an upgradable portion, wherein the upgradable portion includes a first public key and a second public key, the firmware program further:

identifies a request to upgrade the firmware program;

experiences an interruption in execution during an upgrade of the first public key; and

upgrades the firmware program using the second public key once the interruption in execution is complete.

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22. The system of claim 21, further comprising an upgrade flag with which the firmware program identifies the request to upgrade the firmware program.

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23. The system of claim 22, wherein the interruption in execution is due to a power loss to the system.

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24. The system of claim 22 further comprising a device for storing the firmware program wherein the device is locked such that the public keys are not writable after the firmware program is upgraded.

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25. The system of claim 22, further comprising a device for storing the firmware program wherein the device is locked such that the public keys are not readable after the firmware program is upgraded.

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- 1 26. An article comprising a medium storing instructions for enabling a
2 processor-based system to:
3 identify a firmware upgrade request by a firmware program;
4 retrieve a file signed with a private key;
5 validate the file with a public key;
6 upgrade a portion of the firmware program by the firmware
7 program; and
8 lock a device storing the firmware program such that the public key
9 is not readable.

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- 1 27. The article of claim 26, further storing instructions that enable the
2 processor-based system to:
3 validate the public key; and
4 retrieve a second public key from the firmware program if the
5 public key is not valid.

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- 1 28. The article of claim 27, further storing instructions that enable the
2 processor-based system to:
3 determine that the file is not authentic; and
4 lock the device.

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- 1 29. An article comprising a medium storing instructions for enabling a
2 processor-based system to:
3 identify an upgrade request for a firmware program of a system;

4 upgrade a first public key of the firmware program;
5 receive an interruption of power to the system;
6 use a second public key to subsequently upgrade the firmware
7 program.

1 30. The article of claim 29, further storing instructions that enable the
2 processor-based system to:
3 retrieve a file signed by a private key from the system; and
4 authenticate the file with the second public key.